

# 21 - The Sacrament of the Holy Eucharist pg. 109

Read Ch. 21, pg. 109-

Complete WB 81-84

DAY Gn. 1	WHAT GOD MADE	CATHOLIC MASS CONNECTION	WHERE IN THE MASS?
1	LIGHT	JESUS IS THE LIGHT OF THE WORLD	CANDLES (PASCHAL CANDLE)
2	SEPARATION OF THE WATERS	WATERS OF BAPTISM	BAPTISMAL FONT (HOLY WATER)
3	DRY LAND & VEGETATION	SOLID EARTH WHEAT & GRAPES	ALTAR (MARBLE / STONE) BREAD & WINE BODY & BLOOD OF CHRIST
4	SUN, MOON, & STARS	JESUS THE SON OF GOD MARY ANGELS	WORD EUCCHARIST CONGREGATION MINISTRY OF PRIEST IN THE PRAYERS
5	BIRDS & FISH	DOVE ICHTHYS: JESUS CHRIST SON OF GOD, SAVIOR	HOLY SPIRIT 
6	LAND ANIMALS & HUMANS	AGNUS DEI, LAMB OF GOD IMAGO DEI (GOD'S IMAGE) IN GOD'S IMAGE	JESUS US
7	SABBATH THE OLD CREATION	COMMANDS US TO REST AND WORSHIP	SUNDAY "8th DAY" OF THE NEW CREATION



# THE HOLY SACRIFICE of the MASS

- READ GENESIS 1 : How DOES THIS  
PREFIGURE THE MASS?

## ELEMENTS of the MASS in the OLD TESTAMENT

### GEN 1

DAY	WHAT GOD MADE	MASS CONNECTION	IN THE MASS?
1	LIGHT	JESUS is the LIGHT of the WORLD	CANDLES (PASCHAL CANDLE)
2	SEPARATION of the WATERS	WATERS of BAPTISM	BAPTISMAL FONT (HOLY WATER)
3	DRY LAND + VEGETATION	SOLID EARTH → WHEAT + GRAPES	ALTAR (MARBLE/STONE) BREAD + WINE → BODY + BLOOD (CHRIST)
4	SUN, MOON + STARS	JESUS, SON of GOD → MARY + ANGELS	EUCHARIST CONGREGATION MEMORIAL of PRESENT IN THE PRAYERS
5	BIRDS + FISH	DOVE → ICHTHYS Jesus Christ Son of God, Savior	HOLY SPIRIT 
6	LAND ANIMALS + HUMANS	AGNUS DEI LAMB of GOD → IMAGO DEI IN GOD'S IMAGE	JESUS CHRIST US

7 → COMMANDS US TO REST and WORSHIP

Genesis 2:16-17 → John 6:53



take eat!

Tree of life



Gen 2:18-24

it's done...



New Church



OT



John That is Jesus!

Jesus



OT rel.



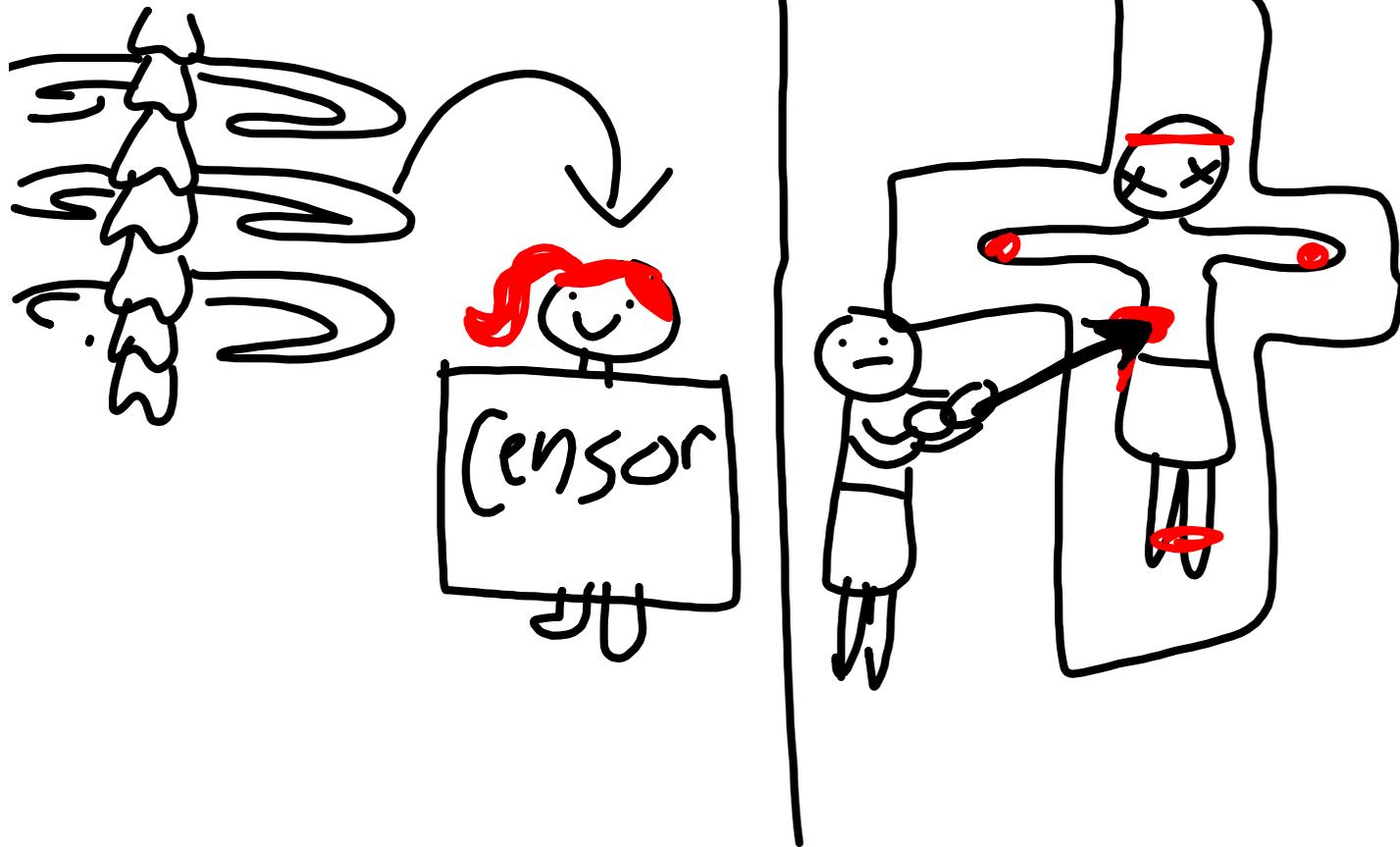
NT

I don't see no blood



This is my blood

#relativistic



Genesis 2

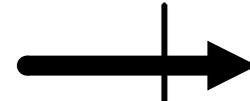
v. 18-24

Deep sleep  
opened up his side

Rib



Eve = Suitable  
partner



lays down His Life  
pierced in His side

Blood &  
Water



Jesus

Church = suitable  
Bride of Christ

Genesis 3:8

Before sin, Adam & Eve were in perfect harmony with God, who would visit them "in the breezy time of the day"

- Face to face, speak in person

- serpent → after sin

- I will put enmity between (hatred)

you and the woman, and between (serpent, (Eve) devil)

your offspring and hers: He will (demons & sinners) (humanity) (Jesus)

strike at your head, while you (Devil) Even though we sin, God promises us a Savior!

strike at his heel. (Jesus)

Consequences (merciful)

1) Eve: painful childbirth

parenting = distraction from sin & a means to holiness.

2) Adam: work --> a blessing, a distraction from sin; a means to holiness

3) Banishment: kicked out of the Garden so that they can't eat of the Tree of Life and live forever. So that we don't become like Satan.

Where did they go?

- God settled them East of Eden to till the ground from which he had been taken (Adam = clay man)

Is this Mesopotamia? (Adam = clayman)



GARDEN OF EDEN?



- Fashion Designer

- leather garments  
↳ from animal hides

Sacrifice?

- 1) CAIN + ABEL GEN 4

- 2) NOAH + THE FLOOD: GEN 6-8

- 3) MELCHIZEDEK: GEN 14

# GEN 4

## CAIN + ABEL

- tiller of the soil - FARMER	- tends flocks - SHEPHERD
offers GOD his crops (WHEAT?) BREAD + WINE SACRIFICE	- offers one of the best firstlings of his flock (LAMB) → LAMB OF GOD SACRIFICE

SACRIFICE → holocaust  
"burnt offering"  
sacred/holy do/make

WHAT KIND OF SACRIFICE DOES GOD PREFER?

- GOD PREFERS ABEL'S LAMB

WHY? → because, the Lamb  
includes a relationship

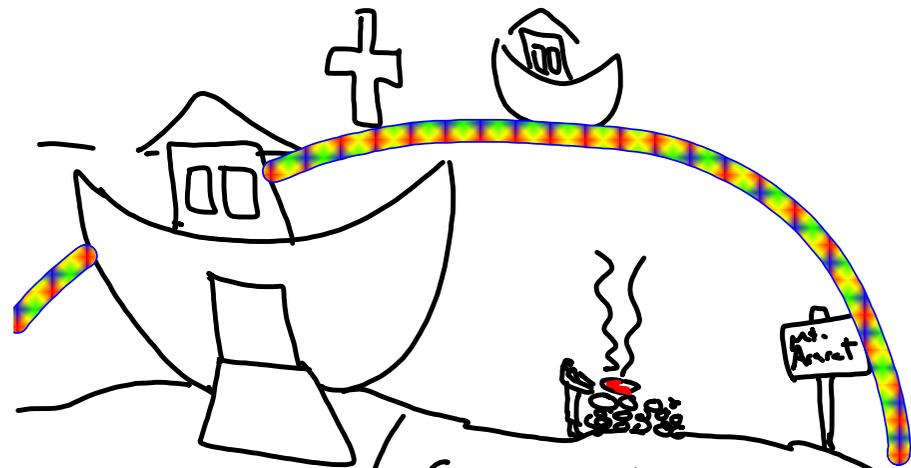
GOD offers His beloved SON  
to us in the MASS



GOD protects Cain from death  
by putting His mark on Him.

# GEN 8 | NOAH and the FLOOD

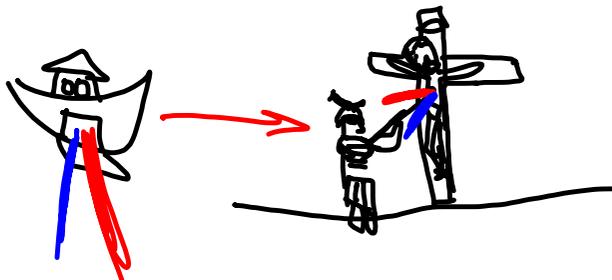
- Sin everywhere
- one righteous man = NOAH
  - Get some wood and save the world



- GOD HAS DESTROYED SIN
- GOD HAS SAVED THE RIGHTEOUS
- GOD HAS BROUGHT NEW LIFE
- GOD HAS PROMISED A COVENANT

NOAH. → JESUS?

- One Righteous man
- Obeys God perfectly
- Saves the creatures from death
- offers a sacrifice of Thanksgiving  
*Eucharist*



# GEN 14:17 - MELCHIZEDEK

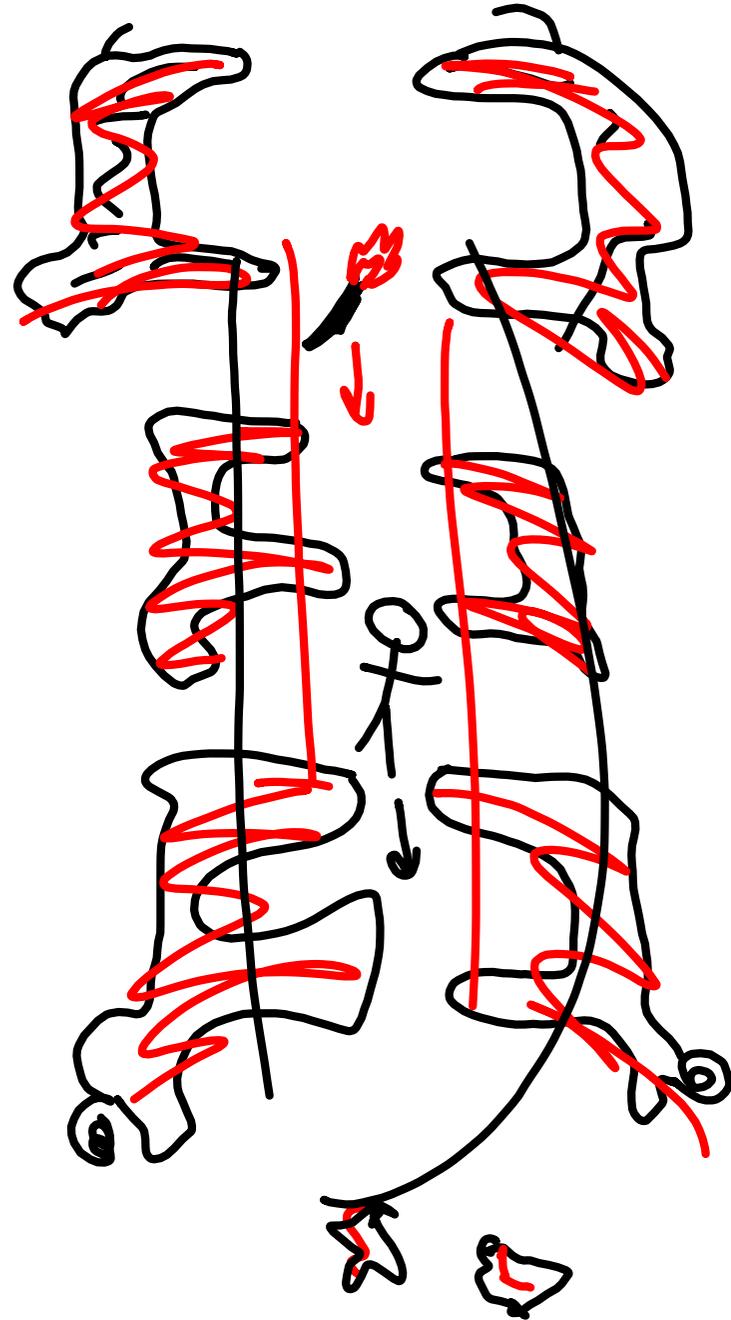
- 1) MELCHIZEDEK  
"King of Righteousness"
- 2) KING OF SALEM → JERUSALEM  
'shalom'  
"peace"
- 3) BROUGHT OUT BREAD + WINE  
↓ ↓  
EUCCHARIST
- 4) PREST OF GOD MOST HIGH
- 5) OFFERED a sacrifice of Thanksgiving

a) No beginning, no end

A Ω

Gen 15:7-20

Abram and God united in covenant through sacrifice



## GEN 22 | TEST

- Mt. Moriah → Mt. Zion  
→ where the Temple was later built.  
(Jerusalem)

- GOD TELLS ABRAHAM TO OFFER HIS ONLY SON  
ISAAC AS A HOLOCAUST.

WHY WOULD GOD ASK THIS?

① TEST OF FAITH (FOR ABRAHAM)

② GEHENNA → offer their  
firstborn <sup>sons</sup> to pagan gods  
by immolation

HELL →

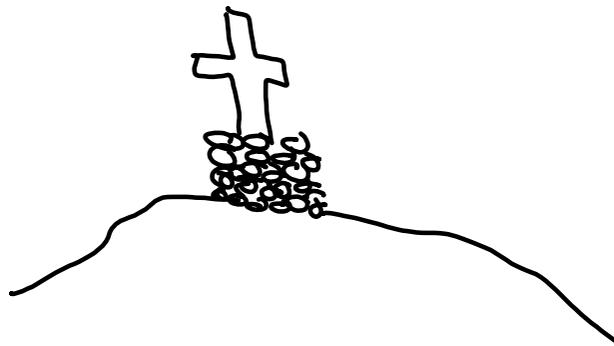
GOD MAKES CLEAR THAT HE  
DOES NOT WANT HUMAN SACRIFICE

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③ GOD PREFIGURES THE  
SACRIFICE OF HIS ONLY SON.

"Abraham took the wood for the  
holocaust and laid it on his son Isaac's  
shoulders."

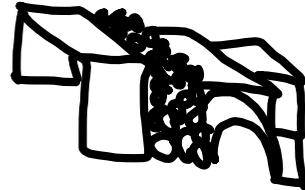
"SON, GOD HIMSELF will provide the sheep."



# Gen 28:<sup>10</sup> - Stairway to Heaven

Jacob builds an altar

ALTARS PAVE THE ROAD TO HEAVEN



GEN 37

Dream 1



Dream 2



Brotherly Love?

- His own brothers plot to kill him.
  - Scribes
  - Pharisees
  - Sanhedrin
- Reuben protects Joseph (Peter defends Jesus)
- They stripped him of his tunic.
  - Jesus: is stripped of his garments by <sup>our wages</sup> <sub>price of death</sub>
- His own brothers sold him: 20 pcs.
- Judas, his apostle betrayed him for: 30 pcs.

SHAB/ESRAEL: - son is dead.

- JOSEPH is wrongfully imprisoned  
Jesus is innocent
  - BAKER: BREAD → 3 days (exile)
  - UPBEARER: WAVE → 3 days (restitution)
- 

Pharaoh's Dreams

- 7 healthy stalks of wheat
- 7 healthy ears
- Joseph forgave Potiphar, who had persecuted him.
- Jesus: "Father, forgive them, for they know not what they do."



- Joseph accuses them of being spies.
- At the banquet, he tests them again.
- Joseph reveals himself to his brothers → Back from the dead!
- Jesus forgives His Apostles and is raised from the dead!

# EXODUS 1

400 YEARS LATER, A NEW PHARAOH IS IN TOWN.

• Pharaoh was worried about losing power

- He ordered the death of all the baby boys.

- Moses is saved:

- by his family

- by entering the Nile

- by going to Egypt.

King Herod is worried about losing power

- He ordered the death of all baby boys.

Jesus is saved:

- by his family

- by entering into death

- by going to Egypt.

Moses is royalty  
and Hebrew

(so is Jesus)

Perfect  
Mediator

- What we need is a Hebrew, who wants to set the Hebrews free, but who is not a slave.

- What we need is a Human, who wants to set the humans free from sin, but who is not a sinner.

## EXODUS 12

### The 10<sup>th</sup> Plague: Death of the Firstborn

this plague would affect everyone,  
Egyptian + Hebrew

PASSOVER: - a way for the Hebrews  
to be safe from the Angel of Death

<u>Passover</u> <u>EX 12</u>	New Testament + Mass
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- male lamb without blemish, roasted whole</li><li>- 14 Nisan, slaughter in twilight</li><li>- unleavened bread</li><li>- bitter herbs</li><li>- blood on </li><li>- eat ready to go!</li></ul>	<p>→ Connect!</p> <p>+</p>

LEVITICUS 1 |

- SACRIFICE



I. PRESENTATION: "He shall bring it to the entrance of the meeting tent."  
(Presentation of the gifts)

II. EPICLESIS: "He shall lay his hand on the head... so that it may... make atonement for him."



III) SLAUGHTER: "He shall then slaughter it before the LORD."

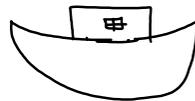
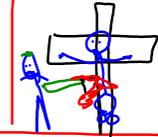
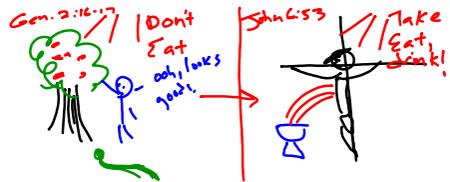


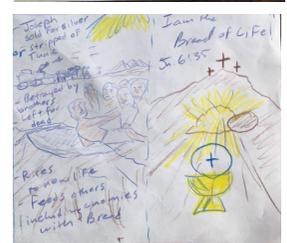
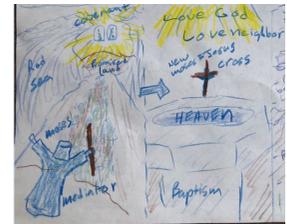
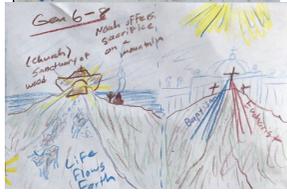
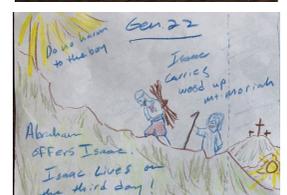
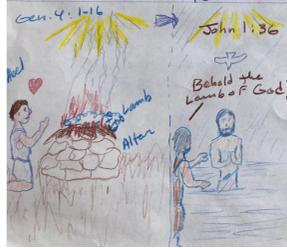
→ JESUS CANNOT BE SLAUGHTERED AGAIN

IV) OFFERING: "Shall then burn the whole offering on the Altar as holocaust."  
→ Eucharistic prayer: "We offer You..."

V) COMMUNION: THE priest and the sinner both receive a piece of the meat.

— HOLY COMMUNION





John 6 | The Bread of Life Discourse

- Multiplication of the Loaves & Fishes

X Passover was near!

Have the people recline

- Jesus TOOK the loaves  
GAVE Thanks  
DISTRIBUTED them

Filled 12 wicker baskets!

Each apostle will be able to continue  
Jesus' mission

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The next day:

Jesus: "Do not work for food that perishes,  
but for spiritual food."

People: "Our ancestors ate manna"

Jesus: "I am the bread of life"

People: "How can he say he came down from Heaven?"

Jesus: "The bread that I will give is my flesh"

People: "How can he give us his flesh to eat?"

- munch
- gnaw

Jesus: "Unless you EAT the FLESH of the  
Son of Man and DRINK of HIS BLOOD, you  
shall not have LIFE within you."

Disciples: "This saying is hard; who  
followers can accept it?"  
And many left Him.

Jesus: "Do you also want to leave?"

12 Apostles

Peter: "You are the Holy One of God."

## Bibles / Notes/ Workbooks / Worksheet

**Read and analyze Scripture to see how the steps of the Passover Meal on Holy Thursday transform Good Friday.**

Write - Pair- Share

1) Give a few reasons why Jesus' death on the Cross is not merely an execution but a Sacrifice? He's not a criminal

Jesus freely gives over his life

Jesus destroys sin

Jesus predicts

2) What did Jesus mean when he said on the Cross, "It is finished"? What's finished?

His Father's will

Our salvation

The Passover

Christ's job on earth

Sacrifice, life

"He was delivered over to death for our sins and was raised to life for our justification." - Rom. 4:25

Jesus tells his apostles to prepare for the Passover meal.

**Passover: Seder Meal Outline**

**4 Cups of Wine**

I. **1st Cup: Festival blessing**

(Kiddush = toast from Father & Leader)

- A. Bitter herbs: to remember the bitter suffering of enslavement
- B. Drink the first cup.



II. **2nd Cup: Passover Narrative**

- A. Child: "Why is this night different from every other night?"
- B. Sing Little Hallel - Psalm 113 (from Hallelujah - "Praise Ya")
- C. Drink the second cup.



III. **3rd Cup: Seder Meal / Cup of Blessing**

A. Roasted Lamb, Unleavened bre:

B. Drink the Cup of Blessing (1 Cor. 10:16)

(consecration)



Read Matthew 26:26-30: Record verse 29

IV. **4th Cup: Cup of Consummation**

- A. Sing Great Hallel - Psalms 114-118
- B. Drink the fourth cup
- C. Leader proclaims "It is finished"



**3rd Cup:** "While they were eating..."

v. 29 - "I shall not...drink wine until the Kingdom arrives"

Jesus will not drink the 4th cup (yet!)



**WHY NOT?**

Mt. 26:36-46 - Agony in the Garden

Jesus' Prayer: "Let this cup pass..."

4th cup

John 18:3-11 Jesus is arrested

"Shall I not drink the cup...?"

4th cup

Mark 15:22-24

Jesus almost on the Cross

They gave Him wine drugged with myrrh, but He did not take it.

Read 22

WB 85-88

Read 23

WB 89-92

John 19:28-30

Jesus on the Cross

Jesus: "I thirst"

They gave him wine on a sponge

Jesus: "It is finished"

↳ Jesus has completed the work of salvation (Passover)

Hyssop

You can't separate **MEAL** from **SACRIFICE**

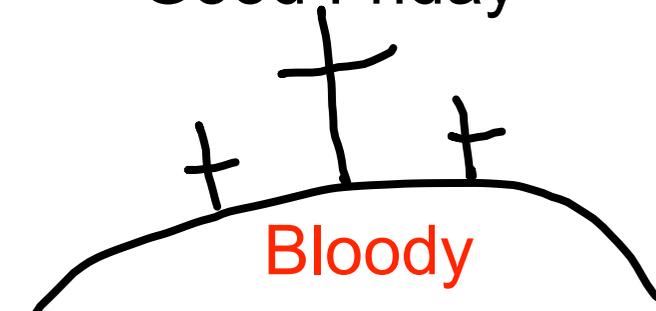
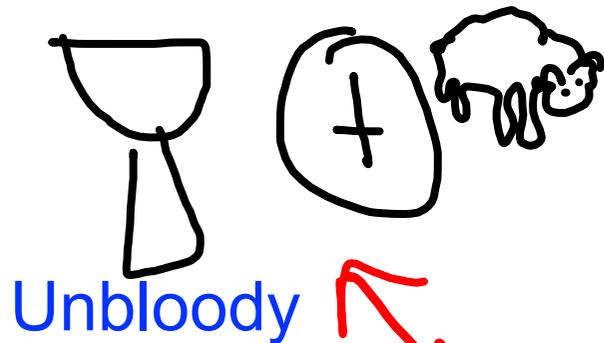
One Sacrifice

Passover starts

Passover ends

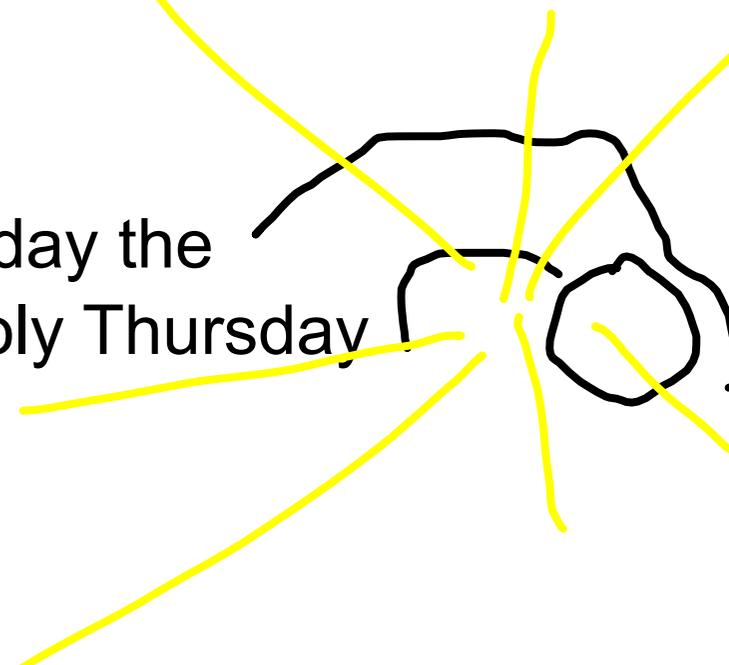
Holy Thursday

Good Friday



Easter Sunday

makes Good Friday the  
Sacrament of Holy Thursday



**“If the Eucharist that Jesus instituted was just a meal, then Calvary was just a Roman execution. But if Jesus instituted the Eucharist to be the Passover of the New Covenant, then it had to involve both sacrifice and communion, as did the Old Covenant Passover.”**

**Dr. Scott Hahn**



## The Mass in the Early Church

- The Mass was being celebrated after Pentecost for many years before the Gospels and letters were written down.

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### 1) Lk. 24:13-35 --> Emmaus

↳ A) Jesus "opens" the scriptures  
- Liturgy of the Word!

B) Jesus makes himself known in "the Breaking of the Bread"  
- Liturgy of the Eucharist!

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### 2) Acts 2:42-47

↳ A) Temple & Synagogue worship  
- Lit of Word

B) Breaking of Bread  
- Lit of Eucharist

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### 3) Acts 20:7

↳ The Church gathered together to "break bread" on the first day of the week.

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### 4) 1 Corinthians 5:7-8

↳ Christ our Passover has been sacrificed, therefore let us keep the feast.

### 5) 1 Corinthians 10:16-17

↳ St. Paul says the cup is the Blood of Christ & the bread is the Body of Christ.

The Mass is God's sacrifice.

### 6) 1 Corinthians 11:23-29

↳ You must recognize who it is whom you are receiving.

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### 7) Hebrews 10:25

↳ Encourage each other to go to Mass on Sunday

## The Eucharist prefigured in the Old Testament

 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QcB7Uem00n4>

### Bibles / notes

Prove that the Mass was important in the New Testament.

- 1) Read
- 2) Summarize - 1-2 sentences
- 3) Connect - how does it reveal the Mass?

**1) Lk. 24:13-35      5) 1 Cor. 10:16-17**

**2) Acts 2:42-47      6) 1 Cor 11:23-29**

**3) Acts 20:7              7) Hebrews 10:25**

**4) 1 Cor. 5:7-8**

When finished make sure chapter 21 pgs  
81-84 are complete

Textbook  
Chapter 21  
WB 81-84

Chapter 22 pg 115

WB 85-88

Chapter 23

pg 119

WB 89-92

# Read 109

## Seeds die to form one loaf, one drink ( 1 Cor. 10:16-17)

John 12:14

Wheat

Seed

(dies)

Harvest

Grind

Flour

Dough



**Bread**

Matter for the Eucharist

John 15:1-5

Pruned

vine &

branches

(dies)

Clip Clusters

Crush grapes

Juice

Fermentation

**Wine**

Matter for the Eucharist



Pgs 110-111

**Matter:**

1                      2                      3  
Unleaved wheat flour bread

4                      5  
Pure grape wine

**Form:** Words of consecration 6

"This is My Body...this is the Chalice of my<sup>7</sup>  
Blood"

8

**Minister:** Priest / bishop

# Mystery of the Eucharist pg 111-112 WB 83

Before Consecration		➔	After Consecration	
Transubstantiation: "This is my body..."				
Accidents (Appearances)	Substance (Essence)		Accidents (Appearances)	Substance (Essence)
 Bread	 Bread		 Bread	<b>JESUS CHRIST:</b> BODY, BLOOD, SOUL, DIVINITY
 Wine	 Wine		 Wine	

### Three requirements for reception:

- No mortal sin
- Know Who it is
- Fast 1 hour

### Effects of Eucharist pg 112

- Give up our sins and selfish desires
- Makes us one with Jesus
- Increases sanctifying grace & life of grace
- Takes venial sins away
- Helps us grow in faith, hope, and love
- Prepares us for the resurrection of the dead
- unites us with our neighbor in Christ's body

ALTAR: solid, immovable, to be made of stone or precious wood.  
→ symbol of Christ, the cornerstone of the faith.

Should contain a saint's relics

Altar Cloth: reminds us of Jesus' burial shroud (of Turin)

Corporal: "body" placed on the Altar to catch any drops of Precious Blood or fragments of the Host

Chalice: cup to contain the Precious Blood; should be made of a precious metal

Paten: plate upon which the consecrated Host will rest - should be made of Precious Metal

Purificator: a linen used to purify vessels after the Consecration

Pall: a square used to cover the chalice to protect the Precious Blood from outside elements

Cruets: small glass containers for water + wine

Lavabo: water basin and finger towel used to wash the hands of the priest

Burse: cloth container for the corporal

Chalice Veil: Cloth placed over the chalice + pall

Monstrance: Gold display stand for Eucharistic Adoration

Luna: Container for Lunette

Lunette: Gold/Glass display case for large host for Monstrance display

Tabernacle: Container for the Consecrated Hosts not consumed during Mass (should contain some hosts on reserve, to keep the Presence of Christ in the Church)

Sanctuary Lamp: Kept lit as long as the Tabernacle contains consecrated Hosts

Ciboria: Gold vessels used as containers for the consecrated Hosts

